

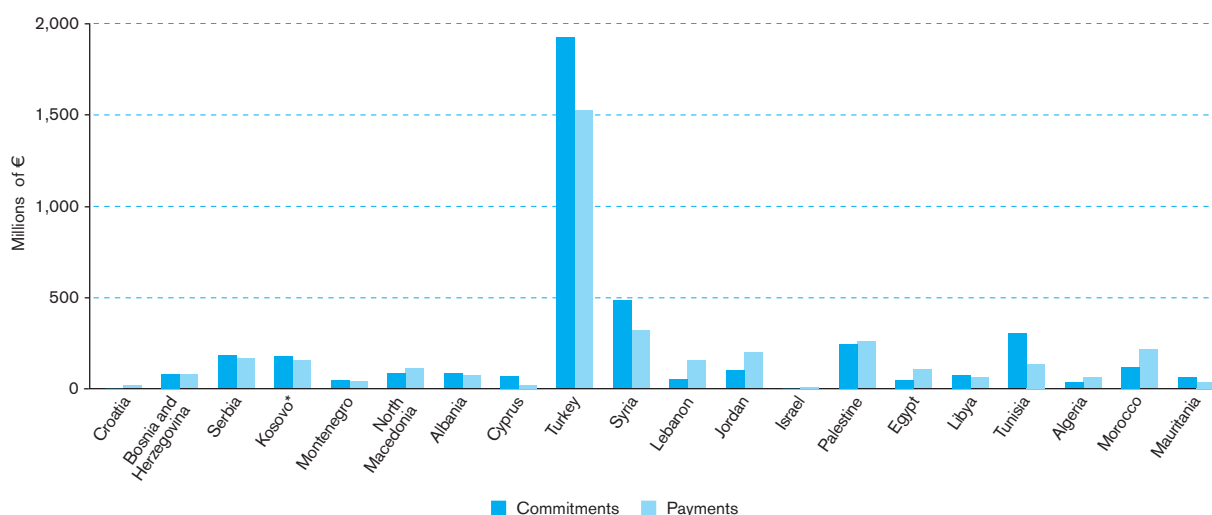
# European Union Cooperation

**TABLE A1** Official Aid to Mediterranean Countries Financed under the European Commission Budget and the European Development Fund (EDF) in 2017

(in millions of euros)	Commitments	Payments
Croatia	0	13
Bosnia and Herzegovina	77	76
Serbia	177	163
Kosovo (Res.1244 of the UNSC)	171	152
Montenegro	41	37
North Macedonia	82	108
Albania	80	70
Cyprus	66	18
Turkey	1,918	1,518
Syria	481	314
Lebanon	49	152
Jordan	95	195
Israel	0	7
Palestine	241	254
Egypt	45	101
Libya	72	57
Tunisia	300	133
Algeria	30	59
Morocco	116	213
Mauritania	59	33

Own production. Source: Annual Report 2018 on the implementation European Union's instruments for financing external actions in 2017. [https://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/sites/devco/files/annual-report-2018-hres-20190212\\_en.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/sites/devco/files/annual-report-2018-hres-20190212_en.pdf).

**CHART A1** Official Aid to Mediterranean Countries Financed under the European Commission Budget and the European Development Fund (EDF) in 2017



Own production. \*Res.1244 of the UNSC. Source: Annual Report 2018 on the implementation European Union's instruments for financing external actions in 2017. [https://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/sites/devco/files/annual-report-2018-hres-20190212\\_en.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/sites/devco/files/annual-report-2018-hres-20190212_en.pdf).

TABLE A2 European External Assistance in the Mediterranean Countries by Country and Instrument\*\* - Commitments

Country/Region	ENI	DCI - Geo	DCI - Thema	EIDHR	ICSP	INSC	CFSP	IPA 2	HUMA	Other	EDF	Grand Total
Croatia												
Bosnia and Herzegovina					1		8	68				77
Serbia								177				177
Kosovo*					2		91	78				171
Montenegro								41				41
North Macedonia								82				82
Albania								80				80
Cyprus										66		66
Turkey	2		1		1			1,126	787			1,918
Syria	231				16				234			481
Lebanon	49											49
Jordan	88				7							95
Israel	0											0
Palestine	207						14		20			241
Egypt	45											45
Libya	13				18		41					72
Tunisia	300											300
Algeria	30											30
Morocco	116											116
Mauritania			8								52	32

Own production. \*Res.1244 of the UNSC. Source: Annual Report 2018 on the implementation European Union's instruments for financing external actions in 2017. [https://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/sites/devco/files/annual-report-2018-hres-20190212\\_en.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/sites/devco/files/annual-report-2018-hres-20190212_en.pdf)

\*\*ENI: European Neighbourhood Instrument; DCI: Development Cooperation Instrument; EIDHR: European Instrument for Democracy and Human Rights; ICSP: Instrument contributing to Stability and Peace; INSC: Instrument for Nuclear Safety Cooperation; CFSP: Common foreign and security policy; IPA 2: Instrument for Pre-Accession Assistance; HUMA: Humanitarian aid; EDF: European Development Fund.

TABLE A3 European External Assistance in the Mediterranean Countries by Country and Instrument\*\* - Disbursements

Country/Region	ENI	DCI - Geo	DCI - Thema	EIDHR	ICSP	INSC	CFSP	IPA 2	HUMA	Other	EDF	Grand Total
Croatia								13				13
Bosnia and Herzegovina				1	2		7	66				76
Serbia				2				155	5	1		163
Kosovo*				4			86	62				152
Montenegro								37				37
North Macedonia								106	2			108
Albania								70				70
Cyprus										18		18
Turkey	2		1	1	16			788	707			1,518
Syria	172			2	11				129			314
Lebanon	58		2		5				77			152
Jordan	142		1		14				46			195
Israel	5			1								7
Palestine	210		3	2	5		12		21			254
Egypt	96		1	1		1			3			101
Libya	8		1		10		25		12			57
Tunisia	128		2	1	1				1			133
Algeria	46		2	1					10			59
Morocco	210		2	1								213
Mauritania			3	1					12		17	33

Own production. \*Res.1244 of the UNSC. Source: Annual Report 2018 on the implementation European Union's instruments for financing external actions in 2017. [https://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/sites/devco/files/annual-report-2018-hres-20190212\\_en.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/sites/devco/files/annual-report-2018-hres-20190212_en.pdf)

\*\*ENI: European Neighbourhood Instrument; DCI: Development Cooperation Instrument; EIDHR: European Instrument for Democracy and Human Rights; ICSP: Instrument contributing to Stability and Peace; INSC: Instrument for Nuclear Safety Cooperation; CFSP: Common foreign and security policy; IPA 2: Instrument for Pre-Accession Assistance; HUMA: Humanitarian aid; EDF: European Development Fund.

**TABLE A4 European Neighbourhood Instrument (ENI) 2014-2020**

<b>Commitments under the ENI Indicative Allocations (in millions of euros)</b>			
<b>Countries</b>	<b>2014-2020</b>	<b>2014-2017</b>	<b>2018-2020</b>
Algeria	221/270	121/148	108/132
Egypt	756/924	311/380*	432/528**
Israel	-	-	-
Jordan	567/693	312/382	335/410**
Lebanon	315/385	130/159	187/228**
Libya	126/154	53/65**	-
Morocco	1,323/1,617	728/890	-
Syria	-	-	-
Tunisia	725/886	299/364**	504/616**
West Bank and Gaza	1,833/2,241	753/920**	1,110/1,356**

Own production. Sources: Financing the ENP [https://eeas.europa.eu/headquarters/headquarters-homepage\\_en/8410/Financing%20the%20ENP](https://eeas.europa.eu/headquarters/headquarters-homepage_en/8410/Financing%20the%20ENP).

\* Period 2014-2016. \*\* Period 2017-2020.

**TABLE A5 Instrument for Pre-accession Assistance (IPA II) - 2016-2017**

<b>Candidate Countries</b>	<b>Millions of euros</b>	
	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>
<b>Albania</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>61.2</b>
Democracy and governance	5.7	14.6
Rule of law and fundamental rights	22.5	
Environment and climate action	4.0	
Transport	24.0	
Competitiveness and innovation		46.6
Agriculture and rural development	8.7	
<b>FYROM</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>44.6</b>
Democracy and governance	7.1	20.9
Rule of law and fundamental rights	14.6	
Competitiveness and innovation	6.0	
Education, employment and social policies		23.7
<b>Montenegro</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>16.2</b>
Democracy and governance		4.8
Environment and climate action	16.0	
Transport		11.3
Competitiveness and innovation	6.9	
<b>Serbia</b>	<b>166.4</b>	<b>186.6</b>
Democracy and governance	57.3	35.6
Rule of law and fundamental rights	33.0	26.6
Environment and climate action		38.7
Energy		85.5
Competitiveness and innovation	48.7	
Education, employment and social policies	27.4	
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>238.3</b>	<b>122.8</b>
Democracy and governance	114.7	110.7
Rule of law and fundamental rights	119.2	12.7
Agriculture and rural development	4.4	
<b>Potential Candidate Countries</b>		
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>60.3</b>
Democracy and governance	18.9	10.8
Rule of law and fundamental rights	3.0	29.5
Transport		20.0
Competitiveness and innovation	20.0	
Education, employment and social policies	5.1	
<b>Kosovo (res.1244 of the UNSC)</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>73.0</b>
Democracy and governance	35.5	39.8
Rule of law and fundamental rights	8.0	3.0
Energy		10.0
Competitiveness and innovation	10.0	3.0
Education, employment and social policies	17.0	12.0
Agriculture and rural development		5.2

Own production. Source: [https://ec.europa.eu/neighbourhood-enlargement/instruments/overview\\_en](https://ec.europa.eu/neighbourhood-enlargement/instruments/overview_en)

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## Instrument for Pre-accession Assistance (IPA II), Indicative allocations for the Period 2014-2020

Candidate Countries	Millions of euros
<b>Albania</b>	<b>649.4</b>
a. Reforms in preparation for Union membership	320.5
Democracy and governance	223.5
Rule of law and fundamental rights	97.0
b. Socio-economic and regional development	168.0
Environment and climate action	68.0
Transport	0.0
Energy	56.0
Competitiveness and innovation	44.4
c. Employment, social policies, education, promotion of gender equality and human resources development	69.9
d. Agriculture and rural development	92.0
<b>FYROM</b>	<b>664.2</b>
a. Reforms in preparation for Union membership	205.9
Democracy and governance	122.9
Rule of law and fundamental rights	83.0
b. Socio-economic and regional development	298.8
Environment and climate action	112.9
Transport	112.9
Competitiveness and innovation	73.0
c. Employment, social policies, education, promotion of gender equality and human resources development	53.2
d. Agriculture and rural development	106.3
<b>Montenegro</b>	<b>270.5</b>
a. Reforms in preparation for Union membership	99.2
Democracy and governance	46.9
Rule of law and fundamental rights	52.3
b. Socio-economic and regional development	90.8
Environment and climate action	37.5
Transport	32.1
Competitiveness and innovation	21.2
c. Employment, social policies, education, promotion of gender equality and human resources development	28.1
d. Agriculture and rural development	52.4
<b>Serbia</b>	<b>1,508.0</b>
a. Reforms in preparation for Union membership	543.0
Democracy and governance	278.0
Rule of law and fundamental rights	265.0
b. Socio-economic and regional development	565.0
Environment and climate action	160.0
Transport	175.0
Energy	125.0
Competitiveness and innovation	105.0
c. Employment, social policies, education, promotion of gender equality and human resources development	190.0
d. Agriculture and rural development	210.0
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>4,453.9</b>
a. Reforms in preparation for Union membership	1,581.4
Democracy and governance	956.5
Rule of law and fundamental rights	624.9
b. Socio-economic and regional development	1,525.3
Environment and climate action	644.6
Transport	442.8
Energy	93.5
Competitiveness and innovation	344.4
c. Employment, social policies, education, promotion of gender equality and human resources development	435.0
d. Agriculture and rural development	912.2
<b>Potential Candidate Countries</b>	
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina*</b>	<b>167.1</b>
a. Reforms in preparation for Union membership	107.0
Democracy and governance	49.7
Rule of law and fundamental rights	57.3
b. Socio-economic and regional development	54.0
Transport	34.0
Competitiveness and innovation	20.0
c. Employment, social policies, education, promotion of gender equality and human resources development	6.1
<b>Kosovo (Res. 1244 of the UNSC)</b>	<b>645.5</b>
a. Reforms in preparation for Union membership	236.6
Democracy and governance	110.4
Rule of law and fundamental rights	126.2
b. Socio-economic and regional development	235.0
Energy	100.0
Competitiveness and innovation	135.5
c. Employment, social policies, education, promotion of gender equality and human resources development	94.2
d. Agriculture and rural development	79.7

\* 2014-2017. Own production. Source: [http://ec.europa.eu/enlargement/instruments/overview/index\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/enlargement/instruments/overview/index_en.htm) / [http://ec.europa.eu/enlargement/news\\_corner/key-documents/index\\_en.htm?key\\_document=080126248ca659ce](http://ec.europa.eu/enlargement/news_corner/key-documents/index_en.htm?key_document=080126248ca659ce).

**TABLE A7 European Investment Bank Loans toward Mediterranean Countries in 2017**

<b>Loans by Sector</b>	<b>Millions of euros</b>
<b>Albania</b>	<b>105.0</b>
Trans Adriatic Pipeline	105.0
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>	<b>248.8</b>
Procredit Loan for SME and Other Cop Objectives	5.0
Banja Luka-Doboj Motorway	47.0
National Roads - Banja Luka - Gradiska	6.8
ISP Loan for SMES & Priority Projects III	25.0
Corridor VC Zenica North	50.0
Corridor VC Mostar South	100.0
RLBH Loan for SMES Midcaps & Priority Projects II	15.0
<b>Kosovo (Res. 1244 of the UNSC)</b>	<b>80.0</b>
Route 6 Road Project Kijeve to Peja	80.0
<b>Montenegro</b>	<b>140.9</b>
Air Traffic Control Upgrade	0.9
Main Roads Rehabilitation Program	40.0
IDF Loan for SMEs & Priority Projects IV	100.0
<b>North Macedonia</b>	<b>100.0</b>
MBDP Loan for SMES and Other Priorities V	100.0
<b>Serbia</b>	<b>491.1</b>
SGRS Loan for SMEs Midcaps & Other Priorities IV	50.0
Serbian Inland Waterway Infrastructure	100.0
ISP Loan for SMEs & Other Priorities IV	30.0
Air Traffic Control Upgrade	44.1
Railway Nis-Dimitrovgrad	207.1
EB Loan for SMEs Midcaps & Other Priorities IV	60.0
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>385.8</b>
Tanap Trans-Anatolian Natural Gas Pipeline	235.8
Bosphorus Tunnel Tranche B	150.0
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>453.0</b>
Lebanon Private Sector Resilience Facility	325.0
Green for Growth Fund III	7.5
Lebanon Industrial Zones	52.0
Al Ghadir Wastewater	68.5
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>38.2</b>
Microfund for Women Microfinance Loan	4.4
Red Sea Dead Sea Water PPP Phase 1	30.0
Green for Growth Fund III	3.8
<b>Palestine</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Green for Growth Fund III	1.3
<b>Egypt</b>	<b>1,046.5</b>
Kitchener Drain	213.9
Community Development Program	15.0
Green For Growth LCFP	5.0
NBE Loan for SMEs and Midcaps	375.0
Banque Misr SME and Midcaps Loan	250.0
Sawari Ventures Fund I	6.9
Kafr El Sheikh Waste Water Treatment	27.3
Green for Growth Fund III	7.5
Fayoum Wastewater Expansion Project	126.0
Private Sector Development and Economic Growth	19.9
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>57.0</b>
Sawari Ventures Fund I	1.5
Green for Growth Fund III	2.5
Universite Euro-Mediterraneenne de Fes (UEMF)	13.0
Extension Tramway Rabat Sale	40.0
<b>Tunisia</b>	<b>90.2</b>
Sawari Ventures Fund I	1.5
Green for Growth Fund III	2.5
Rehabilitation Urbaine Tunisie II	77.0
Depollution Integree Bizerte	9.2

 Sources: [www.eib.org/en/projects/loans/index.htm](http://www.eib.org/en/projects/loans/index.htm).

**TABLE A8 Humanitarian Aid Department (ECHO)**

<b>Funding Allocations in Mediterranean Areas</b>	<b>Millions of euros</b>
<b>Area</b>	<b>2017</b>
Palestine	21.0
Syrian Crisis (Syria, Lebanon, Jordan and Egypt)	225.0
North Africa (Algeria, Libya)	18.0
Turkey	23.0
Balkans	2.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>289.0</b>

 Own Production. Source: [https://ec.europa.eu/echo/sites/echo-site/files/c\\_2018\\_3574\\_f1\\_annex\\_en\\_v1\\_p1\\_979089.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/echo/sites/echo-site/files/c_2018_3574_f1_annex_en_v1_p1_979089.pdf).